# Calendar No. 947

110TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# S. 3023

[Report No. 110-449]

To amend title 38, United States Code, to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to prescribe regulations relating to the notice to be provided claimants with the Department of Veterans Affairs regarding the substantiation of claims.

#### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

May 15, 2008

Mr. Akaka introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

**SEPTEMBER 9, 2008** 

Reported by Mr. Akaka, with an amendment and an amendment to the title [Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

# A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to prescribe regulations relating to the notice to be provided claimants with the Department of Veterans Affairs regarding the substantiation of claims.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

### **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2	This Act may be cited as the "Veterans' Notice Clari-
3	fication Act of 2008".
4	SEC. 2. REGULATIONS ON CONTENTS OF NOTICE TO BE
5	PROVIDED CLAIMANTS WITH THE DEPART-
6	MENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS REGARDING
7	THE SUBSTANTIATION OF CLAIMS.
8	Section 5103(a) of title 38, United States Code, is
9	amended—
10	(1) by inserting "(1)" before "Upon receipt";
11	and
12	(2) by adding at the end the following new
13	<del>paragraph:</del>
14	"(2)(A) The Secretary shall prescribe in regulations
15	requirements relating to the contents of notice to be pro-
16	vided under this subsection.
17	"(B) The regulations required by this paragraph—
18	"(i) shall specify different contents for notice
19	depending on whether the claim concerned is an
20	original claim, a claim for reopening a prior decision
21	on a claim, or a claim for increase in benefits;
22	"(ii) may provide additional or alternative con-
23	tents for notice if appropriate to the benefit or serv-
24	ices sought under the claim;
25	"(iii) shall specify for each type of claim for
26	benefits the general information and evidence re-

- 1 quired to substantiate the basic elements of such
- 2 type of claim; and
- 3 "(iv) shall specify the timing of the issuance of
- 4 notice.".
- 5 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 6 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the "Vet-
- 7 erans' Benefits Improvement Act of 2008".
- 8 (b) Table of Contents for
- 9 this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title.
  - Sec. 2. References to title 38, United States Code.

#### TITLE I—COMPENSATION AND PENSION MATTERS

- Sec. 101. Regulations on contents of notice to be provided claimants with the Department of Veterans Affairs regarding the substantiation of claims.
- Sec. 102. Judicial review of adoption and revision by the Secretary of Veterans

  Affairs of the schedule of ratings for disabilities of veterans.
- Sec. 103. Automatic annual increase in rates of disability compensation and dependency and indemnity compensation.
- Sec. 104. Conforming amendment relating to non-deductibility from veterans' disability compensation of disability severance pay for disabilities incurred by members of the Armed Forces in combat zones.
- Sec. 105. Report on progress of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs in addressing causes for variances in compensation payments for veterans for service-connected disabilities.
- Sec. 106. Report on studies regarding compensation of veterans for loss of earning capacity and quality of life and on long-term transition payments to veterans undergoing rehabilitation for service-connected disabilities.

#### TITLE II—HOUSING MATTERS

- Sec. 201. Temporary increase in maximum loan guaranty amount for certain housing loans guaranteed by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 202. Enhancement of refinancing of home loans by veterans.
- Sec. 203. Four-year extension of demonstration projects on adjustable rate mortgages.
- Sec. 204. Eligibility for specially adapted housing benefits and assistance for members of the Armed Forces with a service-connected disability.
- Sec. 205. Report on impact of mortgage foreclosures on veterans.

#### TITLE III—LABOR AND EDUCATION MATTERS

#### Subtitle A—Labor and Employment Matters

- Sec. 301. Waiver of 24-month limitation on program of independent living services and assistance for veterans with a severe disability incurred in the Post-9/11 Global Operations period.
- Sec. 302. Reform of USERRA complaint process.
- Sec. 303. Modification and expansion of reporting requirements with respect to enforcement of USERRA.
- Sec. 304. Training for executive branch human resources personnel on employment and reemployment rights of members of the uniformed services
- Sec. 305. Report on the employment needs of Native American veterans living on tribal lands.
- Sec. 306. Report on measures to assist and encourage veterans in completing vocational rehabilitation.

#### Subtitle B—Education Matters

- Sec. 311. Relief for students who discontinue education because of military service.
- Sec. 312. Modification of period of eligibility for Survivors' and Dependents'

  Educational Assistance of certain spouses of individuals with

  service-connected disabilities total and permanent in nature.
- Sec. 313. Repeal of requirement for report to the Secretary of Veterans Affairs on prior training.
- Sec. 314. Modification of waiting period before affirmation of enrollment in a correspondence course.
- Sec. 315. Change of programs of education at the same educational institution.
- Sec. 316. Repeal of certification requirement with respect to applications for approval of self-employment on-job training.

#### Subtitle C—Other Matters

Sec. 321. Designation of the Office of Small Business Programs of the Department of Veterans Affairs.

#### TITLE IV—COURT MATTERS

- Sec. 401. Increase in number of active judges on the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims.
- Sec. 402. Protection of privacy and security concerns in court records.
- Sec. 403. Recall of retired judges of the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims.
- Sec. 404. Annual reports on workload of the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims.

#### TITLE V—INSURANCE MATTERS

- Sec. 501. Report on inclusion of severe and acute Post Traumatic Stress Disorder among conditions covered by traumatic injury protection coverage under Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance.
- Sec. 502. Treatment of stillborn children as insurable dependents under Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance.
- Sec. 503. Other enhancements of Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance coverage.

#### TITLE VI—OTHER MATTERS

Sec.	601.	Authority for	suspension of	r ter	mina	tion of	f $claims$	of	the	United	Ste	ates
		agains	t individuals	who	died	while	serving	on	activ	e duty	in	the
		Armed	Forces.									

- Sec. 602. Memorial headstones and markers for deceased remarried surviving spouses of veterans.
- Sec. 603. Three-year extension of authority to carry out income verification.
- Sec. 604. Three-year extension of temporary authority for the performance of medical disability examinations by contract physicians.

### 1 SEC. 2. REFERENCES TO TITLE 38, UNITED STATES CODE.

- 2 Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in
- 3 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of
- 4 an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision,
- 5 the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or
- 6 other provision of title 38, United States Code.

### 7 TITLE I—COMPENSATION AND

## 8 **PENSION MATTERS**

- 9 SEC. 101. REGULATIONS ON CONTENTS OF NOTICE TO BE
- 10 PROVIDED CLAIMANTS WITH THE DEPART-
- 11 MENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS REGARDING
- 12 THE SUBSTANTIATION OF CLAIMS.
- 13 (a) In General.—Section 5103(a) is amended—
- 14 (1) by inserting "(1)" before "Upon receipt";
- 15 *and*
- 16 (2) by adding at the end the following new para-
- 17 graph:
- 18 "(2)(A) The Secretary shall prescribe in regulations re-
- 19 quirements relating to the contents of notice to be provided
- 20 under this subsection.
- 21 "(B) The regulations required by this paragraph—

1	"(i) shall specify different contents for notice de-
2	pending on whether the claim concerned is an origi-
3	nal claim, a claim for reopening a prior decision on
4	a claim, or a claim for increase in benefits;
5	"(ii) may provide additional or alternative con-
6	tents for notice if appropriate to the benefit or serv-
7	ices sought under the claim;
8	"(iii) shall specify for each type of claim for ben-
9	efits the general information and evidence required to
10	substantiate the basic elements of such type of claim;
11	and
12	"(iv) shall specify the time period limitations re-
13	quired pursuant to subsection (b).".
14	(b) APPLICABILITY.—The regulations required by
15	paragraph (2) of section 5103(a) of title 38, United States
16	Code (as amended by subsection (a) of this section), shall
17	apply with respect to notices provided to claimants on or
18	after the effective date of such regulations.
19	SEC. 102. JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ADOPTION AND REVISION
20	BY THE SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS
21	OF THE SCHEDULE OF RATINGS FOR DISABIL-
22	ITIES OF VETERANS.
23	Section 502 is amended by striking "(other than an
24	action relating to the adoption or revision of the schedule

- 1 of ratings for disabilities adopted under section 1155 of this
- 2 *title*)".
- 3 SEC. 103. AUTOMATIC ANNUAL INCREASE IN RATES OF DIS-
- 4 ABILITY COMPENSATION AND DEPENDENCY
- 5 AND INDEMNITY COMPENSATION.
- 6 (a) Indexing to Social Security Increases.—Sec-
- 7 tion 5312 is amended by adding at the end the following
- 8 new subsection:
- 9 "(d)(1) Whenever there is an increase in benefit
- 10 amounts payable under title II of the Social Security Act
- 11 (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.) as a result of a determination made
- 12 under section 215(i) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)), the Sec-
- 13 retary shall, effective on the date of such increase in benefit
- 14 amounts, increase the dollar amounts in effect for the pay-
- 15 ment of disability compensation and dependency and in-
- 16 demnity compensation by the Secretary, as specified in
- 17 paragraph (2), as such amounts were in effect immediately
- 18 prior to the date of such increase in benefit amounts pay-
- 19 able under title II of the Social Security Act, by the same
- 20 percentage as the percentage by which such benefit amounts
- 21 are increased.
- 22 "(2) The dollar amounts to be increased pursuant to
- 23 paragraph (1) are the following:
- 24 "(A) Compensation.—Each of the dollar
- amounts in effect under section 1114 of this title.

1	"(B) Additional compensation for depend-
2	Ents.—Each of the dollar amounts in effect under
3	section 1115(1) of this title.
4	"(C) Clothing allowance.—The dollar
5	amount in effect under section 1162 of this title.
6	"(D) NEW DIC RATES.—Each of the dollar
7	amounts in effect under paragraphs (1) and (2) of
8	section 1311(a) of this title.
9	"(E) OLD DIC RATES.—Each of the dollar
10	amounts in effect under section 1311(a)(3) of this
11	title.
12	"(F) Additional die for surviving spouses
13	WITH MINOR CHILDREN.—The dollar amount in effect
14	under section 1311(b) of this title.
15	"(G) Additional die for disability.—Each of
16	the dollar amounts in effect under sections 1311(c)
17	and 1311(d) of this title.
18	"(H) DIC FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN.—Each of
19	the dollar amounts in effect under sections 1313(a)
20	and 1314 of this title.
21	"(3) Whenever there is an increase under paragraph
22	(1) in amounts in effect for the payment of disability com-
23	pensation and dependency and indemnity compensation,
24	the Secretary shall publish such amounts, as increased pur-
25	suant to such paragraph, in the Federal Register at the

- 1 same time as the material required by section 215(i)(2)(D)
- 2 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)(2)(D)) is pub-
- 3 lished by reason of a determination under section 215(i)
- 4 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)).".
- 5 (b) Effective Date.—Subsection (d) of section 5312
- 6 of title 38, United States Code, as added by subsection (a)
- 7 of this section, shall take effect on December 1, 2009.
- 8 SEC. 104. CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO NON-
- 9 DEDUCTIBILITY FROM VETERANS' DISABILITY
- 10 COMPENSATION OF DISABILITY SEVERANCE
- 11 PAY FOR DISABILITIES INCURRED BY MEM-
- 12 BERS OF THE ARMED FORCES IN COMBAT
- 13 **ZONES**.
- 14 (a) Conforming Amendment.—Section 1646 of the
- 15 Wounded Warrior Act (title XVI of Public Law 110–181;
- 16 122 Stat. 472) is amended—
- 17 (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
- (d); and
- 19 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the following
- 20 new subsection (c):
- 21 "(c) Conforming Amendment.—Section 1161 of title
- 22 38, United States Code, is amended by striking 'as required
- 23 by section 1212(c) of title 10' and inserting 'to the extent
- 24 required by section 1212(d) of title 10'.".

1	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by sub-
2	section (a) shall take effect on January 28, 2008 (the date
3	of the enactment of the Wounded Warrior Act), as if in-
4	cluded in that Act, to which they relate.
5	SEC. 105. REPORT ON PROGRESS OF THE SECRETARY OF
6	VETERANS AFFAIRS IN ADDRESSING CAUSES
7	FOR VARIANCES IN COMPENSATION PAY-
8	MENTS FOR VETERANS FOR SERVICE-CON-
9	NECTED DISABILITIES.
10	(a) Report Required.—Not later than one year
11	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
12	of Veterans Affairs shall submit to the Committee on Vet-
13	erans' Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans'
14	Affairs of the House of Representatives a report describing
15	the progress of the Secretary in addressing the causes of un-
16	acceptable variances in compensation payments for vet-
17	erans for service-connected disabilities.
18	(b) Elements.—The report required under subsection
19	(a) shall include the following:
20	(1) A description of the efforts of the Veterans
21	Benefits Administration to coordinate with the Vet-
22	erans Health Administration to improve the quality
23	of examinations of veterans with service-connected
24	disabilities that are performed by the Veterans Health
25	Administration and contract clinicians, including ef-

- forts relating to the use of approved templates for such examinations and of reports on such examinations that are based on such templates prepared in an easily-readable format.
- (2) An assessment of the current personnel requirements of the Veterans Benefits Administration, including an assessment of the adequacy of the number of personnel assigned to each regional office of the Administration for each type of claim adjudication position.
- (3) A description of the differences, if any, in current patterns of submittal rate of claims to the Secretary of Veterans Affairs regarding service-connected disabilities among various populations of veterans, including veterans living in rural and highly rural areas, minority veterans, veterans who served in the National Guard or Reserve, and veterans who are retired from the Armed Forces, and a description and assessment of efforts undertaken to eliminate such differences.

1	SEC. 106. REPORT ON STUDIES REGARDING COMPENSA-
2	TION OF VETERANS FOR LOSS OF EARNING
3	CAPACITY AND QUALITY OF LIFE AND ON
4	LONG-TERM TRANSITION PAYMENTS TO VET-
5	ERANS UNDERGOING REHABILITATION FOR
6	SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES.
7	(a) Finding.—Congress finds that the Secretary of
8	Veterans Affairs entered into a contract in February 2008
9	to conduct two studies as follows:
10	(1) A study on the appropriate levels of dis-
11	ability compensation to be paid to veterans to com-
12	pensate for loss of earning capacity and quality of life
13	as a result of service-related disabilities.
14	(2) A study on the feasability and appropriate
15	level of long-term transition payments to veterans
16	who are separated from the Armed Forces due to dis-
17	ability while such veterans are undergoing rehabilita-
18	tion for such disability.
19	(b) Report Required.—
20	(1) In General.—The Secretary of Veterans Af-
21	fairs shall submit to Congress a report on the studies
22	referred to in subsection (a).
23	(2) Elements.—The report required by this
24	subsection shall include the following:
25	(A) A comprehensive description of the find-
26	ings and recommendations of the studies.

- 1 (B) A description of the actions proposed to 2 be taken by the Secretary in light of such findings and recommendations, including a descrip-3 4 tion of any modification of the schedule for rat-5 ing disabilities of veterans under section 1155 of 6 title 38, United States Code, proposed to be un-7 dertaken by the Secretary and of any other 8 modification of policy or regulations proposed to 9 be undertaken by the Secretary.
  - (C) For each action proposed to be taken as described in subparagraph (B), a proposed schedule for the taking of such action, including a schedule for the commencement and completion of such action.
  - (D) A description of any legislative action required in order to authorize, facilitate, or enhance the taking of any action proposed to be taken as described in subparagraph (B).
  - (3) SUBMITTAL DATE.—The report required by this subsection shall be submitted not later than 210 days after the date of the enactment of this Act.

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# 1 TITLE II—HOUSING MATTERS

2	SEC. 201. TEMPORARY INCREASE IN MAXIMUM LOAN GUAR-
3	ANTY AMOUNT FOR CERTAIN HOUSING
4	LOANS GUARANTEED BY THE SECRETARY OF
5	VETERANS AFFAIRS.
6	Notwithstanding subparagraph (C) of section
7	3703(a)(1) of title 38, United States Code, for purposes of
8	any loan described in subparagraph (A)(i)(IV) of such sec-
9	tion that is originated during the period beginning on the
10	date of the enactment of this Act and ending on December
11	31, 2011, the term "maximum guaranty amount" shall
12	mean an amount equal to 25 percent of the higher of—
13	(1) the limitation determined under section
14	305(a)(2) of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Cor-
15	poration Act (12 U.S.C. 1454(a)(2)) for the calendar
16	year in which the loan is originated for a single-fam-
17	ily residence; or
18	(2) 125 percent of the area median price for a
19	single-family residence, but in no case to exceed 175
20	percent of the limitation determined under such sec-
21	tion 305(a)(2) for the calendar year in which the loan
22	is originated for a single-family residence.

1	SEC. 202. ENHANCEMENT OF REFINANCING OF HOME
2	LOANS BY VETERANS.
3	(a) Inclusion of Refinancing Loans Among Loans
4	Subject to Guaranty Maximum.—Section
5	3703(a)(1)(A)(i)(IV) is amended by inserting "(5)," after
6	"(3),".
7	(b) Increase in Maximum Percentage of Loan-to-
8	Value of Refinancing Loans Subject to Guaranty.—
9	Section 3710(b)(8) is amended by striking "90 percent" and
10	inserting "95 percent".
11	SEC. 203. FOUR-YEAR EXTENSION OF DEMONSTRATION
12	PROJECTS ON ADJUSTABLE RATE MORT-
13	GAGES.
14	(a) Demonstration Project on Adjustable Rate
15	Mortgages.—Section 3707(a) is amended by striking
16	"during fiscal years 1993 through 2008" and inserting
17	"during the period beginning with the beginning of fiscal
18	year 1993 and ending at the end of fiscal year 2012".
19	(b) Demonstration Project on Hybrid Adjust-
• •	
20	ABLE RATE MORTGAGES.—Section 3707A(a) is amended by

1	SEC. 204. ELIGIBILITY FOR SPECIALLY ADAPTED HOUSING
2	BENEFITS AND ASSISTANCE FOR MEMBERS
3	OF THE ARMED FORCES WITH A SERVICE-
4	CONNECTED DISABILITY.
5	The Secretary of Veterans Affairs may provide assist-
6	ance under chapter 21 of title 38, United States Code, to
7	a member of the Armed Forces serving on active duty who
8	is suffering from a disability described in section 2101 of
9	such title if such disability is the result of an injury in-
10	curred or disease contracted in or aggravated in line of duty
11	in the active military, naval, or air service. Such assistance
12	shall be provided to the same extent, and subject to the same
13	limitations, as assistance is provided to veterans under
14	chapter 21 of such title.
15	SEC. 205. REPORT ON IMPACT OF MORTGAGE FORE-
16	CLOSURES ON VETERANS.
17	(a) Report Required.—Not later than December 31,
18	2009, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall submit to the
19	Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and the Com-
20	mittee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of Representatives
21	a report on the effects of mortgage foreclosures on veterans.
22	(b) Elements.—The report required by subsection (a)
23	shall include the following:
24	(1) A general assessment of the income of vet-
25	erans who have recently separated from the Armed

- 1 (2) An assessment of the effects of any lag or 2 delay in the adjudication by the Secretary of claims 3 of veterans for disability compensation on the capac-4 ity of veterans to maintain adequate or suitable hous-5 ing.
  - (3) A description of the extent to which the provisions of the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (50 U.S.C. App. 501 et seq.) protect veterans from mortgage foreclosure, and an assessment of the adequacy of such protections.
  - (4) A description and assessment of the adequacy of the home loan guaranty programs of the Department of Veterans Affairs, including the authorities of such programs and the assistance provided individuals in the utilization of such programs, in preventing foreclosure for veterans recently separated from the Armed Forces, and for members of the Armed Forces, who have home loans guaranteed by the Secretary.

1	TITLE III—LABOR AND
2	EDUCATION MATTERS
3	Subtitle A—Labor and Employment
4	Matters
5	SEC. 301. WAIVER OF 24-MONTH LIMITATION ON PROGRAM
6	OF INDEPENDENT LIVING SERVICES AND AS-
7	SISTANCE FOR VETERANS WITH A SEVERE
8	DISABILITY INCURRED IN THE POST-9/11
9	GLOBAL OPERATIONS PERIOD.
10	Section $3105(d)$ is amended—
11	(1) by striking "Unless the Secretary" and all
12	that follows through "the period of a program" and
13	inserting "(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2),
14	the period of a program"; and
15	(2) by adding at the end the following new para-
16	graph:
17	"(2)(A) The period of a program of independent living
18	services and assistance for a veteran under this chapter may
19	exceed twenty-four months as follows:
20	"(i) If the Secretary determines that a longer pe-
21	riod is necessary and likely to result in a substantial
22	increase in the veteran's level of independence in
23	daily living.
24	"(ii) If the veteran served on active duty during
25	the Post-9/11 Global Operations period and has a se-

- 1 vere disability (as determined by the Secretary for
- 2 purposes of this clause) incurred or aggravated in
- 3 such service.
- 4 "(B) In this paragraph, the term 'Post-9/11 Global
- 5 Operations period' means the period of the Persian Gulf
- 6 War beginning on September 11, 2001, and ending on the
- 7 date thereafter prescribed by Presidential proclamation or
- 8 *by law.*".

#### 9 SEC. 302. REFORM OF USERRA COMPLAINT PROCESS.

- 10 (a) Notification of Rights With Respect to
- 11 Complaints.—Subsection (c) of section 4322 is amended
- 12 to read as follows:
- "(c)(1) Not later than five days after the Secretary re-
- 14 ceives a complaint submitted by a person under subsection
- 15 (a), the Secretary shall notify such person in writing of
- 16 his or her rights with respect to such complaint under this
- 17 section and section 4323 or 4324, as the case may be.
- 18 "(2) The Secretary shall, upon request, provide tech-
- 19 nical assistance to a potential claimant with respect to a
- 20 complaint under this subsection, and when appropriate, to
- 21 such claimant's employer.".
- 22 (b) Notification of Results of Investigation in
- 23 Writing.—Subsection (e) of such section is amended by in-
- 24 serting "in writing" after "submitted the complaint".

1	(c) Expedition of Attempts To Investigate and
2	Resolve Complaints.—Section 4322 is further amend-
3	ed—
4	(1) by redesignating subsection (f) as subsection
5	(g); and
6	(2) by inserting after subsection (e) the following
7	new subsection (f):
8	"(f) Any action required by subsections (d) and (e)
9	with respect to a complaint submitted by a person to the
10	Secretary under subsection (a) shall be completed by the
11	Secretary not later than 90 days after receipt of such com-
12	plaint.".
13	(d) Expedition of Referrals.—
14	(1) Expedition of referrals to attorney
15	GENERAL.—Section 4323(a)(1) is amended by insert-
16	ing "Not later than 60 days after the Secretary re-
17	ceives such a request with respect to a complaint, the
18	Secretary shall refer the complaint to the Attorney
19	General." after "to the Attorney General.".
20	(2) Expedition of referrals to special
21	COUNSEL.—Section 4324(a)(1) is amended by strik-
22	ing "The Secretary shall refer" and inserting "Not
23	later than 60 days after the date the Secretary re-
24	ceives such a request, the Secretary shall refer".
25	(e) Notification of Representation.—

1	(1) Notification by attorney general.—Sec-
2	tion 4323(a) is further amended—
3	(A) by redesignating paragraph (2) as
4	paragraph (3); and
5	(B) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
6	lowing new paragraph (2):
7	"(2) Not later than 60 days after the date the Attorney
8	General receives a referral under paragraph (1), the Attor-
9	ney General shall—
10	"(A) make a decision whether to appear on be-
11	half of, and act as attorney for, the person on whose
12	behalf the complaint is submitted; and
13	"(B) notify such person in writing of such deci-
14	sion.".
15	(2) Notification by special counsel.—Sub-
16	paragraph (B) of section 4324(a)(2) is amended to
17	read as follows:
18	"(B) Not later than 60 days after the date the Special
19	Counsel receives a referral under paragraph (1), the Special
20	Counsel shall—
21	"(i) make a decision whether to represent a per-
22	son before the Merit Systems Protection Board under
23	subparagraph (A); and
24	"(ii) notify such person in writing of such deci-
25	sion.".

1	(f) Deadlines, Statutes of Limitations, and Re-
2	LATED MATTERS.—
3	(1) In general.—Subchapter III of chapter 43
4	is amended by adding at the end the following new
5	section:
6	"§ 4327. Noncompliance of Federal officials with
7	deadlines; inapplicability of statutes of
8	limitations
9	"(a) Effect of Noncompliance of Federal Offi-
10	CIALS WITH DEADLINES.—(1) The inability of the Sec-
11	retary, the Attorney General, or the Special Counsel to com-
12	ply with a deadline applicable to such official under section
13	4322, 4323, or 4324 of this title—
14	"(A) shall not affect the authority of the Attor-
15	ney General or the Special Counsel to represent and
16	file an action or submit a complaint on behalf of a
17	person under section 4323 or 4324 of this title;
18	"(B) shall not affect the right of a person—
19	"(i) to commence an action under section
20	4323 of this title;
21	"(ii) to submit a complaint under section
22	4324 of this title; or
23	"(iii) to obtain any type of assistance or re-
24	lief authorized by this chapter;

1 "(C) shall not deprive a Federal court, the Merit 2 Systems Protection Board, or a State court of juris-3 diction over an action or complaint filed by the At-4 torney General, the Special Counsel, or a person

under section 4323 or 4324 of this title; and

- 6 "(D) shall not constitute a defense, including a 7 statute of limitations period, that any employer (in-8 cluding a State, a private employer, or a Federal ex-9 ecutive agency) or the Office of Personnel Manage-10 ment may raise in an action filed by the Attorney 11 General, the Special Counsel, or a person under sec-12 tion 4323 or 4324 of this title.
- 13 "(2) If the Secretary, the Attorney General, or the Spe-14 cial Counsel is unable to meet a deadline applicable to such 15 official insection4322(f), 4323(a)(1), 4323(a)(2), 4324(a)(1), or 4324(a)(2)(B) of this title, and the person 17 agrees to an extension of time, the Secretary, the Attorney 18 General, or the Special Counsel, as the case may be, shall complete the required action within the additional period 19 of time agreed to by the person. 20
- 21 "(b) Inapplicability of Statutes of Limita-22 tions.—If any person seeks to file a complaint or claim 23 with the Secretary, the Merit Systems Protection Board, or 24 a Federal or State court under this chapter alleging a viola-

1	tion of this chapter, there shall be no limit on the period
2	for filing the complaint or claim.".
3	(2) Clerical amendment.—The table of sec-
4	tions at the beginning of chapter 43 is amended by
5	inserting after the item relating to section 4326 the
6	following new item:
	"4327. Noncompliance of Federal officials with deadlines; inapplicability of stat- utes of limitations.".
7	(3) Conforming amendment.—Section 4323 is
8	further amended—
9	(A) by striking subsection (i); and
10	(B) by redesignating subsection (j) as sub-
11	section (i).
12	SEC. 303. MODIFICATION AND EXPANSION OF REPORTING
<ul><li>12</li><li>13</li></ul>	SEC. 303. MODIFICATION AND EXPANSION OF REPORTING REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE-
13	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE-
13 14	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE- MENT OF USERRA.
<ul><li>13</li><li>14</li><li>15</li></ul>	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE- MENT OF USERRA.  (a) Date of Annual Reports.—Section 4332 is
13 14 15 16	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE- MENT OF USERRA.  (a) Date of Annual Reports.—Section 4332 is amended by striking "and no later than February 1, 2005"
13 14 15 16 17	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE- MENT OF USERRA.  (a) Date of Annual Reports.—Section 4332 is amended by striking "and no later than February 1, 2005" and all that follows through the "such February 1:" and
13 14 15 16 17 18	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE- MENT OF USERRA.  (a) Date of Annual Reports.—Section 4332 is amended by striking "and no later than February 1, 2005" and all that follows through the "such February 1:" and inserting ", transmit to Congress not later than July 1 each
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE- MENT OF USERRA.  (a) Date of Annual Reports.—Section 4332 is amended by striking "and no later than February 1, 2005" and all that follows through the "such February 1:" and inserting ", transmit to Congress not later than July 1 each year a report on matters for the fiscal year ending in the
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO ENFORCE-MENT OF USERRA.  (a) Date of Annual Reports.—Section 4332 is amended by striking "and no later than February 1, 2005" and all that follows through the "such February 1:" and inserting ", transmit to Congress not later than July 1 each year a report on matters for the fiscal year ending in the year before the year in which such report is transmitted

1	(1) by striking "The Secretary shall" and insert-
2	ing "(a) Annual Report by Secretary.—The Sec-
3	retary shall'';
4	(2) in paragraph (3), by inserting before the pe-
5	riod at the end the following: "and the number of ac-
6	tions initiated by the Office of Special Counsel before
7	the Merit Systems Protection Board pursuant to sec-
8	tion 4324 during such fiscal year";
9	(3) by redesignating paragraphs (6) and (7) as
10	paragraphs (9) and (10), respectively;
11	(4) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-
12	lowing new paragraph (8):
13	"(8) With respect to the cases reported on pursu-
14	ant to paragraphs (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5) the num-
15	ber of such cases that involve persons with different
16	occupations or persons seeking different occupations,
17	as designated by the Standard Occupational Classi-
18	fication System.".
19	(5) by redesignating paragraph (5) as para-
20	graph(7);
21	(6) by inserting after paragraph (4) the fol-
22	lowing new paragraphs (5) and (6):
23	"(5) The number of cases reviewed by the Sec-
24	retary and the Secretary of Defense through the Na-
25	tional Committee for Employer Support of the Guard

1	and Reserve of the Department of Defense that involve
2	the same person.
3	"(6) With respect to the cases reported on pursu-
4	ant to paragraphs (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5)—
5	"(A) the number of such cases that involve
6	a disability-related issue; and
7	"(B) the number of such cases that involve
8	a person who has a service-connected dis-
9	ability."; and
10	(7) in paragraph (7), as redesignated by para-
11	graph (5) of this subsection, by striking "or (4)" and
12	inserting "(4), or (5)".
13	(c) Additional Reports.—Such section is further
14	amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
15	"(b) Quarterly Reports.—
16	"(1) Quarterly report by secretary.—Not
17	later than 30 days after the end of each fiscal quarter,
18	the Secretary shall submit to Congress, the Secretary
19	of Defense, the Attorney General, and the Special
20	Counsel a report setting forth, for the previous full
21	quarter, the following:
22	"(A) The number of cases for which the Sec-
23	retary did not meet the requirements of section
24	4322(f) of this title.

- 1 "(B) The number of cases for which the Sec-2 retary received a request for a referral under 3 paragraph (1) of section 4323(a) of this title but 4 did not make such referral within the time pe-5 riod required by such paragraph.
  - "(2) Quarterly report by attorney general shall submit to Eral.—Not later than 30 days after the end of each fiscal quarter, the Attorney General shall submit to Congress, the Secretary, the Secretary of Defense, and the Special Counsel a report setting forth, for the previous full quarter, the number of cases for which the Attorney General received a referral under paragraph (1) of section 4323(a) of this title but did not meet the requirements of paragraph (2) of section 4323(a) of this title for such referral.
  - "(3) Quarterly report by special counsels.—Not later than 30 days after the end of each fiscal quarter, the Special Counsel shall submit to Congress, the Secretary, the Secretary of Defense, and the Attorney General a report setting forth, for the previous full quarter, the number of cases for which the Special Counsel received a referral under paragraph (1) of section 4324(a) of this title but did not meet the requirements of paragraph (2)(B) of section 4324(a) of this title for such referral."

1	(d) Uniform Categorization of Data.—Such sec-
2	tion is further amended by adding at the end the following
3	new subsection:
4	"(c) Uniform Categorization of Data.—The Sec-
5	retary shall coordinate with the Secretary of Defense, the
6	Attorney General, and the Special Counsel to ensure that—
7	"(1) the information in the reports required by
8	this section is categorized in a uniform way; and
9	"(2) the Secretary, the Secretary of Defense, the
10	Attorney General, and the Special Counsel each have
11	electronic access to the case files reviewed under this
12	chapter by the Secretary, the Secretary of Defense, the
13	Attorney General, and the Special Counsel with due
14	regard for the provisions of section 552a of title 5.".
15	(e) Comptroller General Report.—Not later than
16	two years after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
17	Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to
18	Congress a report that contains the following:
19	(1) An assessment of the reliability of the data
20	contained in the reports submitted under subsection
21	(b) of section 4332 of title 38, United States Code (as
22	amended by subsection (c) of this section), as of the
23	date of such report.
24	(2) An assessment of the timeliness of the reports
25	submitted under subsection (b) of section 4332 of title

- 38, United States Code (as so amended), as of such
   date.
- 3 (3) The extent to which the Secretary of Labor 4 is meeting the timeliness requirements of subsections 5 (c)(1) and (f) of section 4322 of title 38, United 6 States Code (as amended by section 302 of this Act), 7 and section 4323(a)(1) of title 38, United States Code 8 (as so amended), as of the date of such report.
  - (4) The extent to which the Attorney General is meeting the timeliness requirements of section 4323(a)(2) of title 38, United States Code (as amended by section 302 of this Act), as of the date of such report.
- 14 (5) The extent to which the Special Counsel is 15 meeting the timeliness requirements of section 16 4324(a)(2)(B) of title 38, United States Code (as 17 amended by section 302 of this Act), as of the date 18 of such report.
- 19 (f) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this 20 section shall apply with respect to each report required 21 under section 4332 of title 38, United States Code (as 22 amended by this section), after the date of the enactment 23 of this Act.

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1	SEC. 304. TRAINING FOR EXECUTIVE BRANCH HUMAN RE-
2	SOURCES PERSONNEL ON EMPLOYMENT AND
3	REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS OF MEMBERS OF
4	THE UNIFORMED SERVICES.
5	(a) Training Required.—Subchapter IV of chapter
6	43 is amended by adding at the end the following new sec-
7	tion:
8	"§ 4335. Training for Federal executive agency human
9	resources personnel on employment and
10	reemployment rights and limitations
11	"(a) Training Required.—The head of each Federal
12	executive agency shall provide training for the human re-
13	sources personnel of such agency on the following:
14	"(1) The rights, benefits, and obligations of mem-
15	bers of the uniformed services under this chapter.
16	"(2) The application and administration of the
17	requirements of this chapter by such agency with re-
18	spect to such members.
19	"(b) Consultation.—The training provided under
20	subsection (a) shall be developed and provided in consulta-
21	tion with the Director of the Office of Personnel Manage-
22	ment.
23	"(c) Frequency.—The training under subsection (a)
24	shall be provided with such frequency as the Director of the
25	Office of Personnel Management shall specify in order to
26	ensure that the human resources personnel of Federal execu-

- 1 tive agencies are kept fully and currently informed of the
- 2 matters covered by the training.
- 3 "(d) Human Resources Personnel Defined.—In
- 4 this section, the term 'human resources personnel', in the
- 5 case of a Federal executive agency, means any personnel
- 6 of the agency who are authorized to recommend, take, or
- 7 approve any personnel action that is subject to the require-
- 8 ments of this chapter with respect to employees of the agen-
- 9 *cy.*".
- 10 (b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections at
- 11 the beginning of chapter 43 is amended by adding at the
- 12 end the following new item:

"4335. Training for Federal executive agency human resources personnel on employment and reemployment rights and limitations.".

- 13 SEC. 305. REPORT ON THE EMPLOYMENT NEEDS OF NATIVE
- 14 AMERICAN VETERANS LIVING ON TRIBAL
- 15 LANDS.
- 16 (a) REPORT.—Not later than December 1, 2009, the
- 17 Secretary of Labor shall, in consultation with the Secretary
- 18 of Veterans Affairs and the Secretary of the Interior, submit
- 19 to Congress a report assessing the employment needs of Na-
- 20 tive American (American Indian, Alaska Native, Native
- 21 Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander) veterans living on tribal
- 22 lands, including Indian reservations, Alaska Native vil-
- 23 lages, and Hawaiian Home Lands. The report shall in-
- 24 *clude*—

1	(1) a review of current and prior government-to-
2	government relationships between tribal organizations
3	and the Veterans' Employment and Training Service
4	of the Department of Labor; and
5	(2) recommendations for improving employment
6	and job training opportunities for Native American
7	veterans on tribal land, especially through the utiliza-
8	tion of resources for veterans.
9	(b) Tribal Organization Defined.—In this section,
10	the term "tribal organization" has the meaning given such
11	term in section 3765(4) of title 38, United States Code.
12	SEC. 306. REPORT ON MEASURES TO ASSIST AND ENCOUR-
13	AGE VETERANS IN COMPLETING VOCATIONAL
14	REHABILITATION.
15	(a) Study Required.—The Secretary of Veterans Af-
16	fairs shall conduct a study on measures to assist and en-
17	courage veterans in completing vocational rehabilitation.
18	The study shall include an identification of the following:
19	(1) The various factors that may prevent or pre-
20	
	clude veterans from completing their vocational reha-
21	clude veterans from completing their vocational reha- bilitation plans through the Department of Veterans
21 22	
	bilitation plans through the Department of Veterans
22	bilitation plans through the Department of Veterans Affairs or otherwise achieving the vocational rehabili-

1	tors identified in paragraph (1) and in otherwise
2	completing their vocational rehabilitation plans or
3	achieving the vocational rehabilitation objectives of
4	such plans.
5	(b) Matters To Be Examined.—In conducting the
6	study required by subsection (a), the Secretary shall exam
7	ine the following:
8	(1) Measures utilized in other disability systems
9	in the United States, and in other countries, to en
10	courage completion of vocational rehabilitation by
11	persons covered by such systems.
12	(2) Any studies or survey data available to the
13	Secretary that relates to the matters covered by the
14	study.
15	(3) The extent to which disability compensation
16	may be used as an incentive to encourage veterans to
17	undergo and complete vocational rehabilitation.
18	(4) The report of the Veterans' Disability Bene
19	fits Commission established pursuant to section 1502
20	of the National Defense Authorization Act of 2004 (38
21	U.S.C. 1101 note).
22	(5) The report of the President's Commission or
23	Care for America's Returning Wounded Warriors.
24	(6) Any other matters that the Secretary con

 $siders\ appropriate\ for\ purposes\ of\ the\ study.$ 

1	(c) Considerations.—In conducting the study re-
2	quired by subsection (a), the Secretary shall consider—
3	(1) the extent to which bonus payments or other
4	incentives may be used to encourage veterans to com-
5	plete their vocational rehabilitation plans or other-
6	wise achieve the vocational rehabilitation objectives of
7	such plans; and
8	(2) such other matters as the Secretary considers
9	appropriate.
10	(d) Consultation.—In conducting the study required
11	by subsection (a), the Secretary—
12	(1) shall consult with such veterans and military
13	service organizations, and with such other public and
14	private organizations and individuals, as the Sec-
15	retary considers appropriate; and
16	(2) may employ consultants.
17	(e) Report.—Not later than 270 days after the com-
18	mencement of the study required by subsection (a), the Sec-
19	retary shall submit to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs
20	of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of
21	the House of Representatives a report on the study. The re-
22	port shall include the following:
23	(1) The findings of the Secretary under the
24	study.

1	(2) Any recommendations that the Secretary
2	considers appropriate for actions to be taken by the
3	Secretary in light of the study, including a proposal
4	for such legislative or administrative action as the
5	Secretary considers appropriate to implement the rec-
6	ommendations.
7	Subtitle B—Education Matters
8	SEC. 311. RELIEF FOR STUDENTS WHO DISCONTINUE EDU-
9	CATION BECAUSE OF MILITARY SERVICE.
10	(a) In General.—Title VII of the Servicemembers
11	Civil Relief Act (50 U.S.C. App. 591 et seq.) is amended
12	by adding at the end the following new section:
13	"SEC. 707. TUITION, REENROLLMENT, AND STUDENT LOAN
14	RELIEF FOR POSTSECONDARY STUDENTS
15	CALLED TO MILITARY SERVICE.
16	"(a) Tuition and Reenrollment.—In the case of a
17	servicemember who because of military service discontinues
18	a program of education at a covered institution of higher
19	education that administers a Federal financial aid pro-
20	gram, such institution of higher education shall—
21	"(1) refund to such servicemember the tuition
22	and fees paid by such servicemember from personal
23	funds, or from a loan, for the portion of the program
24	of education for which such servicemember did not re-

1	ceive academic credit because of such military service;
2	and
3	"(2) provide such servicemember an opportunity
4	to reenroll in such program of education with the
5	same educational and academic status such
6	servicemember had when such servicemember discon-
7	tinued such program of education because of such
8	military service.
9	"(b) Interest Rate Limitation on Student
10	Loans.—
11	"(1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
12	graph (2) of this subsection, a student loan shall be
13	considered an obligation or liability for the purposes
14	of section 207.
15	"(2) Exception.—Subsection (c) of section 207
16	shall not apply to a student loan.
17	"(c) Definitions.—In this section:
18	"(1) The term 'covered institution of higher edu-
19	cation' means a 2-year or 4-year institution of higher
20	education as defined in section 102 of the Higher
21	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1002) that partici-
22	pates in a loan program under title IV of that Act
23	(20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.).
24	"(2) The term 'Federal financial aid program'
25	means a program providing loans made insured or

1	guaranteed under part B, D, or E of title IV of the
2	Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1077 et
3	seq., 1087a et seq., 1087aa et seq.).
4	"(3) The term 'student loan' means any loan,
5	whether Federal, State, or private, to assist an indi-
6	vidual to attend an institution of higher education,
7	including a loan made, insured, or guaranteed under
8	part B, D, or E of title IV of the Higher Education
9	Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1077 et seq., 1087a et seq.,
10	1087aa et seq.).".
11	(b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of contents in
12	section (1)(b) of such Act is amended by adding at the end
13	the following new item:
	"Sec. 707. Tuition, reenrollment, and student loan relief for postsecondary students called to military service.".
14	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this
15	section shall take effect for periods of military service begin-
16	ning after the date of the enactment of this section.
17	SEC. 312. MODIFICATION OF PERIOD OF ELIGIBILITY FOR
18	SURVIVORS' AND DEPENDENTS' EDU-
19	CATIONAL ASSISTANCE OF CERTAIN SPOUSES
20	OF INDIVIDUALS WITH SERVICE-CONNECTED
21	DISABILITIES TOTAL AND PERMANENT IN NA
22	TURE.
23	Section 3512(b)(1) is amended—

1	(1) in subparagraph (A), by striking "subpara-
2	graph (B) or (C)" and inserting "subparagraph (B),
3	(C), or (D)"; and
4	(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
5	paragraph:
6	"(D) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), an eligible
7	person referred to in that subparagraph who is made eligi-
8	ble under section 3501(a)(1)(D)(i) of this title by reason
9	of a service-connected disability that was determined to be
10	a total disability permanent in nature not later than three
11	years after discharge from service may be afforded edu-
12	cational assistance under this chapter during the 20-year
13	period beginning on the date the disability was so deter-
14	mined to be a total disability permanent in nature, but
15	only if the eligible person remains the spouse of the disabled
16	person throughout the period.".
17	SEC. 313. REPEAL OF REQUIREMENT FOR REPORT TO THE
18	SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS ON PRIOR
19	TRAINING.
20	Section $3676(c)(4)$ is amended by striking "and the
21	Secretary".

1	SEC. 314. MODIFICATION OF WAITING PERIOD BEFORE AF-
2	FIRMATION OF ENROLLMENT IN A COR-
3	RESPONDENCE COURSE.
4	Section 3686(b) is amended by striking "ten" and in-
5	serting "five".
6	SEC. 315. CHANGE OF PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION AT THE
7	SAME EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION.
8	Section 3691(d) is amended—
9	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), (3),
10	and (4) as subparagraphs (A), (B), (C), and (D), re-
11	spectively;
12	(2) by inserting "(1)" after "(d)";
13	(3) in subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1), as re-
14	designated by paragraphs (1) and (2) of this section,
15	by striking "or" at the end;
16	(4) in subparagraph (D) of paragraph (1), as so
17	redesignated, by striking the period at the end and
18	inserting "; or"; and
19	(5) by adding at the end the following:
20	"(E) the change from the program to another
21	program is at the same educational institution and
22	such educational institution determines that the new
23	program is suitable to the aptitudes, interests, and
24	abilities of the veteran or eligible person and certifies
25	to the Secretary the enrollment of the veteran or eligi-
26	ble person in the new program.

1	"(2) $A$ veteran or eligible person undergoing a change
2	from one program of education to another program of edu-
3	cation as described in paragraph (1)(E) shall not be re-
4	quired to apply to the Secretary for approval of such
5	change.".
6	SEC. 316. REPEAL OF CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT WITH
7	RESPECT TO APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL
8	OF SELF-EMPLOYMENT ON-JOB TRAINING.
9	Section 3677(b) is amended by adding at the end the
10	following new paragraph:
11	"(3) The requirement for certification under para-
12	graph (1) shall not apply to training described in section
13	3452(e)(2) of this title.".
14	Subtitle C—Other Matters
15	SEC. 321. DESIGNATION OF THE OFFICE OF SMALL BUSI-
16	NESS PROGRAMS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
17	VETERANS AFFAIRS.
18	(a) Designation.—The Office of Small Business Pro-
19	grams of the Department of Veterans Affairs is the office
20	that is established within the Office of the Secretary of Vet-
21	erans Affairs under section 15(k) of the Small Business Act
22	$(15 \ U.S.C. \ 644(k)).$
23	(b) Head.—The Director of Small Business Programs
24	is the head of the Office of Small Business Programs of the
25	Department of Veterans Affairs.

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TITLE IV—COURT MATTERS

2	SEC. 401. INCREASE IN NUMBER OF ACTIVE JUDGES ON
3	THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR
4	VETERANS CLAIMS.
5	Section 7253(a) is amended by striking "seven judges"
6	and inserting "nine judges".
7	SEC. 402. PROTECTION OF PRIVACY AND SECURITY CON-
8	CERNS IN COURT RECORDS.
9	Section 7268 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
10	lowing new subsection:
11	" $(c)(1)$ The Court shall prescribe rules, in accordance
12	with section 7264(a) of this title, to protect privacy and
13	security concerns relating to all filing of documents and the
14	public availability under this subsection of documents re-
15	tained by the Court or filed electronically with the Court.
16	"(2) The rules prescribed under paragraph (1) shall
17	be consistent to the extent practicable with rules addressing
18	privacy and security issues throughout the Federal courts.
19	"(3) The rules prescribed under paragraph (1) shall
20	take into consideration best practices in Federal and State
21	courts to protect private information or otherwise maintain
22	necessary information security.".

1	SEC. 403. RECALL OF RETIRED JUDGES OF THE UNITED
2	STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR VETERANS
3	CLAIMS.
4	(a) Repeal of Limit on Service of Recalled Re-
5	TIRED JUDGES WHO VOLUNTARILY SERVE MORE THAN 90
6	Days.—Section 7257(b)(2) is amended by striking "or for
7	more than a total of 180 days (or the equivalent) during
8	any calendar year".
9	(b) New Judges Recalled After Retirement Re-
10	CEIVE PAY OF CURRENT JUDGES ONLY DURING PERIOD
11	OF RECALL.—
12	(1) In general.—Section 7296(c) is amended
13	by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the following
14	new paragraph:
15	"(1)(A) A judge who is appointed on or after the date
16	of the enactment of the Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act
17	of 2008 and who retires under subsection (b) and elects
18	under subsection (d) to receive retired pay under this sub-
19	section shall (except as provided in paragraph (2)) receive
20	retired pay as follows:
21	"(i) In the case of a judge who is a recall-eligible
22	retired judge under section 7257 of this title, the re-
23	tired pay of the judge shall (subject to section
24	7257(d)(2) of this title) be the rate of pay applicable
25	to that judge at the time of retirement, as adjusted
26	from time to time under subsection $(f)(3)$ .

"(ii) In the case of a judge other than a recalleligible retired judge, the retired pay of the judge shall be the rate of pay applicable to that judge at the time of retirement.

5 "(B) A judge who retired before the date of the enact-6 ment of the Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act of 2008 and 7 elected under subsection (d) to receive retired pay under this 8 subsection, or a judge who retires under subsection (b) and 9 elects under subsection (d) to receive retired pay under this 10 subsection, shall (except as provided in paragraph (2)) re-11 ceive retired pay as follows:

"(i) In the case of a judge who is a recall-eligible retired judge under section 7257 of this title or who was a recall-eligible retired judge under that section and was removed from recall status under subsection (b)(4) of that section by reason of disability, the retired pay of the judge shall be the pay of a judge of the court.

"(ii) In the case of a judge who at the time of retirement did not provide notice under section 7257 of this title of availability for service in a recalled status, the retired pay of the judge shall be the rate of pay applicable to that judge at the time of retirement.

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- "(iii) In the case of a judge who was a recalleligible retired judge under section 7257 of this title and was removed from recall status under subsection (b)(3) of that section, the retired pay of the judge shall be the pay of the judge at the time of the removal from recall status."
- 7 (2) Cost-of-living adjustment for retired 8 Pay of New Judges who are recall-eligible.— 9 Section 7296(f)(3)(A) is amended by striking "para-10 graph (2) of subsection (c)" and inserting "paragraph 11 (1)(A)(i) or (2) of subsection (c)".
- 12 (3) Pay during period of recall.—Sub-13 section (d) of section 7257 is amended to read as fol-14 lows:
- "(d)(1) The pay of a recall-eligible retired judge to whom section 7296(c)(1)(B) of this title applies is the pay recified in that section.
- "(2) A judge who is recalled under this section who 19 retired under chapter 83 or 84 of title 5 or to whom section 20 7296(c)(1)(A) of this title applies shall be paid, during the 21 period for which the judge serves in recall status, pay at 22 the rate of pay in effect under section 7253(e) of this title 23 for a judge performing active service, less the amount of 24 the judge's annuity under the applicable provisions of chap-

- 1 ter 83 or 84 of title 5 or the judge's annuity under section
- 2 7296(c)(1)(A) of this title, whichever is applicable.".
- 3 (4) Notice.—The last sentence of section
- 4 7257(a)(1) is amended to read as follows: "Such a no-
- 5 tice provided by a retired judge to whom section
- 6 7296(c)(1)(B) of this title applies is irrevocable.".
- 7 (c) Limitation on Involuntary Recalls.—Section
- 8 7257(b)(3) is amended by adding at the end the following
- 9 new sentence: "This paragraph shall not apply to a judge
- 10 to whom section 7296(c)(1)(A) or 7296(c)(1)(B) of this title
- 11 applies and who has, in the aggregate, served at least five
- 12 years of recalled service on the Court under this section.".
- 13 SEC. 404. ANNUAL REPORTS ON WORKLOAD OF THE UNITED
- 14 STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR VETERANS
- 15 CLAIMS.
- 16 (a) In General.—Subchapter III of chapter 72 is
- 17 amended by adding at the end the following new section:
- 18 **"§ 7288. Annual report**
- 19 "(a) In General.—The chief judge of the Court shall
- 20 submit to the appropriate committees of Congress each year
- 21 a report summarizing the workload of the Court for the fis-
- 22 cal year ending during the preceding year.
- 23 "(b) Elements.—Each report under subsection (a)
- 24 shall include, with respect to the fiscal year covered by such
- 25 report, the following information:

1	"(1) The number of appeals filed with the Court.
2	"(2) The number of petitions filed with the
3	Court.
4	"(3) The number of applications filed with the
5	Court under section 2412 of title 28.
6	"(4) The total number of dispositions by each of
7	$the\ following:$
8	"(A) The Court as a whole.
9	"(B) The Clerk of the Court.
10	"(C) A single judge of the Court.
11	"(D) A multi-judge panel of the Court.
12	"(E) The full Court.
13	"(5) The number of each type of disposition by
14	the Court, including settlement, affirmation, remand,
15	vacation, dismissal, reversal, grant, and denial.
16	"(6) The median time from filing an appeal to
17	disposition by each of the following:
18	"(A) The Court as a whole.
19	"(B) The Clerk of the Court.
20	"(C) A single judge of the Court.
21	"(D) Multiple judges of the Court (includ-
22	ing a multi-judge panel of the Court or the full
23	Court).
24	"(7) The median time from filing a petition to
25	disposition by the Court.

1	"(8) The median time from filing an application
2	under section 2412 of title 28 to disposition by the
3	Court.
4	"(9) The median time from the completion of
5	briefing requirements by the parties to disposition by
6	the Court.
7	"(10) The number of oral arguments before the
8	Court.
9	"(11) The number of cases appealed to the
10	United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Cir-
11	cuit.
12	"(12) The number and status of appeals and pe-
13	titions pending with the Court and of applications
14	described in paragraph (3) as of the end of such fiscal
15	year.
16	"(13) The number of cases pending with the
17	Court more than 18 months as of the end of such fis-
18	cal year.
19	"(14) A summary of any service performed for
20	the Court by a recalled retired judge of the Court.
21	"(c) Appropriate Committees of Congress De-
22	FINED.—In this section, the term 'appropriate committees
23	of Congress' means—
24	"(1) the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the
25	Senate; and

"(2) the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the
House of Representatives.".
(b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections as
the beginning of chapter 72 is amended by inserting after
the item related to section 7287 the following new item:
"7288. Annual report.".
TITLE V—INSURANCE MATTERS
SEC. 501. REPORT ON INCLUSION OF SEVERE AND ACUTE
POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER AMONG
CONDITIONS COVERED BY TRAUMATIC IN
JURY PROTECTION COVERAGE UNDER
SERVICEMEMBERS' GROUP LIFE INSURANCE.
(a) Report Required.—Not later than 180 days
after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
of Veterans Affairs shall, in consultation with the Secretary
of Defense, submit to the appropriate committees of Con-
gress a report setting forth the assessment of the Secretary
of Veterans Affairs as to the feasability and advisability
of including severe and acute Post Traumatic Stress Dis-
order (PTSD) among the conditions covered by traumatic
injury protection coverage under Servicemembers' Group
Life Insurance under section 1980A of title 38, United
States Code.
(b) Considerations.—In preparing the assessment
required by subsection (a), the Secretary of Veterans Affairs

 $25 \ \ \mathit{shall consider the following:}$ 

- (1) The advisability of providing traumatic in-1 2 jury protection coverage under Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance under section 1980A of title 38, 3 4 United States Code, for Post Traumatic Stress Dis-5 order incurred by a member of the Armed Forces as 6 a direct result of military service in a combat zone 7 that renders the member unable to carry out the daily 8 activities of living after the member is discharged or 9 released from military service.
  - (2) The unique circumstances of military service, and the unique experiences of members of the Armed Forces who are deployed to a combat zone.
  - (3) Any financial strain incurred by family members of members of the Armed Forces who suffer severe and acute from Post Traumatic Stress Disorder.
  - (4) The recovery time, and any particular difficulty of the recovery process, for recovery from severe and acute Post Traumatic Stress Disorder.
- (5) Such other matters as the Secretary considers
   appropriate.
- 22 (c) Appropriate Committees of Congress De-23 fined.—In this section, the term "appropriate committees 24 of Congress" means—

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1	(1) the Committee on Armed Services and the
2	Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate; and
3	(2) the Committee on Armed Services and the
4	Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of Rep-
5	resentatives.
6	SEC. 502. TREATMENT OF STILLBORN CHILDREN AS INSUR-
7	ABLE DEPENDENTS UNDER
8	SERVICEMEMBERS' GROUP LIFE INSURANCE.
9	(a) Treatment.—Section 1965(10) is amended by
10	adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
11	"(C) The member's stillborn child.".
12	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 101(4)(A) is
13	amended by striking "section 1965(10)(B)" in the matter
14	preceding clause (i) and inserting "subparagraph (B) or
15	(C) of section 1965(10)".
16	SEC. 503. OTHER ENHANCEMENTS OF SERVICEMEMBERS'
17	GROUP LIFE INSURANCE COVERAGE.
18	(a) Expansion of Servicemembers' Group Life
19	Insurance To Include Certain Members of Indi-
20	VIDUAL READY RESERVE.—
21	(1) In General.—Section $1967(a)(1)(C)$ is
22	amended by striking "section 1965(5)(B) of this title"
23	and inserting "subparagraph (B) or (C) of section
24	1965(5) of this title".
25	(2) Conforming amendments.—

1	(A) Section $1967(a)(5)(C)$ is amended by
2	striking "section 1965(5)(B) of this title" and
3	inserting "subparagraph (B) or (C) of section
4	1965(5) of this title"; and
5	(B) Section $1969(g)(1)(B)$ is amended by
6	striking "section 1965(5)(B) of this title" and
7	inserting "subparagraph (B) or (C) of section
8	1965(5) of this title".
9	(b) Reduction in Period of Dependents' Cov-
10	ERAGE AFTER MEMBER SEPARATES.—Section
11	1968(a)(5)(B)(ii) is amended by striking "120 days after".
12	(c) Authority To Set Premiums for Ready Re-
13	SERVISTS' SPOUSES.—Section 1969(g)(1)(B) is amended by
14	striking "(which shall be the same for all such members)".
15	(d) Forfeiture of Veterans' Group Life Insur-
16	ANCE.—Section 1973 is amended by striking "under this
17	subchapter" and inserting "and Veterans' Group Life In-
18	surance under this subchapter".
19	(e) Effective and Applicability Dates.—
20	(1) The amendments made by subsection (a)
21	shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this
22	Act.
23	(2) The amendment made by subsection (b) shall
24	apply with respect to Servicemembers' Group Life In-
25	surance coverage for an insurable dependent of a

1	member, as defined in section 1965(10) of title 38,
2	United States Code (as amended by section 502 of
3	this Act), that begins on or after the date of the enact-
4	ment of this Act.
5	(3) The amendment made by subsection (c) shall
6	take effect as if enacted on June 5, 2001, immediately
7	after the enactment of the Veterans' Survivor Benefits
8	Improvements Act of 2001 (Public Law 107–14; 115
9	Stat. 25).
10	(4) The amendment made by subsection (d) shall
11	apply with respect to any act of mutiny, treason, spy-
12	ing, or desertion committed on or after the date of the
13	enactment of this Act for which a person is found
14	guilty, or with respect to refusal because of conscien-
15	tious objections to perform service in, or to wear the
16	uniform of, the Armed Forces on or after the date of
17	the enactment of this Act.
18	TITLE VI—OTHER MATTERS
19	SEC. 601. AUTHORITY FOR SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION
20	OF CLAIMS OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST
21	INDIVIDUALS WHO DIED WHILE SERVING ON
22	ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMED FORCES.
23	(a) Authority.—Section 3711(f) of title 31, United

1	(1) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-
2	graph (4); and
3	(2) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
4	lowing new paragraph (3):
5	"(3) The Secretary of Veterans Affairs may suspend
6	or terminate an action by the Secretary under subsection
7	(a) to collect a claim against the estate of a person who
8	died while serving on active duty as a member of the Army,
9	Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard during a
10	period when the Coast Guard is operating as a service in
11	the Navy if the Secretary determines that, under the cir-
12	cumstances applicable with respect to the deceased person,
13	it is appropriate to do so.".
14	(b) Equitable Refund of Amounts Collected.—
15	The Secretary of Veterans Affairs may refund to the estate
16	of such person any amount collected by the Secretary
17	(whether before, on, or after the date of the enactment of
18	this Act) from a person who died while serving on active
19	duty as a member of the Armed Forces if the Secretary de-
20	termines that, under the circumstances applicable with re-
21	spect to the deceased person, it is appropriate to do so.

1	SEC. 602. MEMORIAL HEADSTONES AND MARKERS FOR DE-
2	CEASED REMARRIED SURVIVING SPOUSES OF
3	VETERANS.
4	(a) In General.—Section 2306(b)(4)(B) is amended
5	by striking "an unremarried surviving spouse whose subse-
6	quent remarriage was terminated by death or divorce" and
7	inserting "a surviving spouse who had a subsequent remar-
8	riage".
9	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this
10	section shall apply to deaths occurring on or after the date
11	of the enactment of this Act.
12	SEC. 603. THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY TO
13	CARRY OUT INCOME VERIFICATION.
14	Section 5317(g) is amended by striking "September
15	30, 2008" and inserting "September 30, 2011".
16	SEC. 604. THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF TEMPORARY AU-
17	THORITY FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF MED-
18	ICAL DISABILITY EXAMINATIONS BY CON-
19	TRACT PHYSICIANS.
20	Section 704(c) of the Veterans Benefits Act of 2003
21	(Public Law 108–183; 117 Stat. 2651; 38 U.S.C. 5101 note)
22	is amended by striking "December 31, 2009" and inserting
23	"December 31, 2012".
	Amend the title so as to read: "A Bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to improve and enhance com-

pensation and pension, housing, labor and education, and insurance benefits for veterans, and for other purposes.".

## Calendar No. 947

110TH CONGRESS S. 3023

[Report No. 110-449]

## A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to prescribe regulations relating to the notice to be provided claimants with the Department of Veterans Affairs regarding the substantiation of claims.

**SEPTEMBER 9, 2008** 

Reported with an amendment and an amendment to the title